

# Category-Partition Steps

- ITFs (Independently Testable Features)
- Parameters, environment
- Partitions
- Constraints
- Value classes
- Test specification

# ITFs

- That we get the string correctly broken into fragments

# Parameters and environment

- Parameters:
  - regex
  - limit
  - s, the string we're splitting
- Environment:
  - JRE

# Partitions

- S:
  - Empty "" [don't need to think about s null here, because it's the instance the method is invoked on, not a parameter: can't invoke a method on a null]
  - Doesn't contain regex
  - Contains regex many times
  - Contains regex once
  - Equals regex
  - Regex at beginning/middle/end

# Partitions

- regex:
  - Empty
  - Bigger than s
  - Null
  - nonempty

# Partitions

- limit:
  - Negative
  - Zero
  - Positive:
    - < occurrences of regex
    - =
    - >
- JRE:
  - Before 1.4 or afterwards

# Constraints

- At the moment,  $6 \times 4 \times 5 \times 2 = 240$  combinations
- Errors: null regex,  $JRE < 1.4$ 
  - 2 error tests +  $6 \times 3 \times 5 \times 1 = 92$
- One-offs: regex empty, limit -ve, regex bigger than s, s empty, s = regex, s doesn't contain regex
  - 2 error tests + 6 one-offs +  $3 \times 1 \times 4 \times 1 = 20$

# Ambiguity

- Spec doesn't say what to do with regex = "" (empty).
  - Assumption: breaks s up at every character: "cat"  
→ "c", "a", "t"
- Nor what to do when regex is null...
  - Assumption: NullPointerException



# Value classes

- S:
  - Contains regex many times
  - Contains regex once
  - Regex at beginning/middle/end
- “abcabcabc”

# Value classes

- regex:
  - Nonempty
- “abc”, “abcdef”, “c”, “abcabcabc”, “cabca”

# Value classes

- limit:
  - Zero
  - Positive:
    - < occurrences of regex
    - =
    - >
  - -1, 0, 1, 3, 5
- JRE:
  - After 1.4

# Test specification

- Env, params, expected result!!!
- Error tests:
  - 1) [JRE 1.4] `"abcabcabc".split(null, 3)` → error?
    - Null regex
  - 2) [JRE 1.3] `"abcabcabc".split("abc", 1)` → probably won't compile/run time error
    - Split not defined in JRE prior to 1.4

# Test specification: one-off tests

3) [JRE 1.4] `"abcabcabc".split("", 3) → {"a", "b", "cabcab"}`

- Regex empty

4) [JRE 1.4] `"abcabcabc".split("abc", -1) → {"", "", "", ""}`

- limit = 0

5) ...

# Test specification: combinations

- Remaining combinations are:
  - ( many | once | beg-mid-end) x ( 0, <, =, > )

8) [JRE 1.4] “abcabcabc”.split(“c”, 0) → {“ab”, “ab”, “ab”}

- many x 0

9) ...