

# Learning from Data: Preliminaries

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<http://www.anc.ed.ac.uk/~amos/lfd/>

# Basic algebra

- ▶ Manipulation of algebraic equations.
- ▶ Simultaneous equations.
- ▶ Substitution, change of variable etc.

# Functions

- ▶ Defining functions.
- ▶ Variable change in functions.
- ▶ Functions of functions.
- ▶ Evaluation of functions.

# Polynomials

- ▶ Inequalities.
- ▶ Solving quadratic and polynomial equations.
- ▶ Roots.

# Logarithms and exponentials

- ▶ Combination rules for exponentials and logarithms.
- ▶ Properties of exponential and logarithm.
- ▶ Complex numbers would be helpful.
- ▶ Hyperbolic functions would be helpful.

# Geometry and Trigonometry

- ▶ Basic rules of 2D, 3D and N-D geometry.
- ▶ All the various manipulations of sin, cos and tan.

# Matrices and Vectors

- ▶ Matrix and vector algebra, matrix inverse, determinant.
- ▶ Eigenvalues, eigenvectors, symmetric matrices.
- ▶ Rotation and reflection matrices, Polar co-ordinates.
- ▶ Dot product, cross product, transpose.
- ▶ Basis vectors, unit vectors, vector length.
- ▶ Orthogonality, gradient vector, planes and hyper-planes.

# Differentiation

- ▶ General rules for differentiation of standard functions, product rule, function of function rule.
- ▶ Partial differentiation, change of variables.
- ▶ Summation convention, differentiation w.r.t vectors.
- ▶ Taylor expansion.



# Integration

- ▶ Standard integration functions.
- ▶ Chain rule.
- ▶ Change of variables.
- ▶ Exact integration.

# Probability and Statistics

- ▶ Probability, events,
- ▶ Mean, variance, covariance.
- ▶ Conditional probability.
- ▶ Combination rules for probabilities.
- ▶ Independence and mutual exclusivity.