

Elements of Programming Languages

Lecture Notes: L_{While}

1 Abstract Syntax

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Expr } \ni e & ::= n \in \mathbb{N} \mid e_1 + e_2 \mid e_1 - e_2 \mid e_1 \times e_2 && \text{Numbers} \\
 & \mid b \in \mathbb{B} \mid e_1 == e_2 && \text{Booleans} \\
 \text{Value } \ni v & ::= n \mid b \\
 \text{Stmt } \ni s & ::= \text{skip} \mid s_1; s_2 \mid x := e \\
 & \mid \text{if } e \text{ then } s_1 \text{ else } s_2 \mid \text{while } e \text{ do } s \\
 \text{Env } \ni \sigma & ::= [x_1 = v_1, \dots, x_n = v_n]
 \end{aligned}$$

2 Evaluation

$$\boxed{\sigma, e \Downarrow v}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{n \in \mathbb{N}}{\sigma, n \Downarrow n} & \quad \frac{\sigma, e_1 \Downarrow v_1 \quad \sigma, e_2 \Downarrow v_2}{\sigma, e_1 + e_2 \Downarrow v_1 +_{\mathbb{N}} v_2} & \quad \frac{\sigma, e_1 \Downarrow v_1 \quad \sigma, e_2 \Downarrow v_2}{\sigma, e_1 - e_2 \Downarrow v_1 -_{\mathbb{N}} v_2} & \quad \frac{\sigma, e_1 \Downarrow v_1 \quad \sigma, e_2 \Downarrow v_2}{\sigma, e_1 * e_2 \Downarrow v_1 \times_{\mathbb{N}} v_2} \\
 \frac{b \in \mathbb{B}}{\sigma, b \Downarrow b} & \quad \frac{\sigma, e_1 \Downarrow v \quad \sigma, e_2 \Downarrow v}{\sigma, e_1 == e_2 \Downarrow \text{true}} & \quad \frac{\sigma, e_1 \Downarrow v_1 \quad \sigma, e_2 \Downarrow v_2 \quad v_1 \neq v_2}{\sigma, e_1 == e_2 \Downarrow \text{false}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\sigma, s \Downarrow \sigma'}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{}{\sigma, \text{skip} \Downarrow \sigma} & \quad \frac{\sigma, s_1 \Downarrow \sigma' \quad \sigma', s_2 \Downarrow \sigma''}{\sigma, s_1; s_2 \Downarrow \sigma''} \\
 \frac{\sigma, e \Downarrow \text{true} \quad \sigma, s_1 \Downarrow \sigma'}{\sigma, \text{if } e \text{ then } s_1 \text{ else } s_2 \Downarrow \sigma'} & \quad \frac{\sigma, e \Downarrow \text{false} \quad \sigma, s_2 \Downarrow \sigma'}{\sigma, \text{if } e \text{ then } s_1 \text{ else } s_2 \Downarrow \sigma'} \\
 \frac{\sigma, e \Downarrow \text{true} \quad \sigma, s \Downarrow \sigma' \quad \sigma', \text{while } e \text{ do } s \Downarrow \sigma''}{\sigma, \text{while } e \text{ do } s \Downarrow \sigma''} & \\
 \frac{\sigma, e \Downarrow \text{false}}{\sigma, \text{while } e \text{ do } s \Downarrow \sigma} & \quad \frac{\sigma, e \Downarrow v}{\sigma, x := e \Downarrow \sigma[x := v]}
 \end{aligned}$$