

A brief tutorial for coursework

UG3 Computer Communications & Networks
(COMN)

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Coursework Overview

- Goal
 - Implementation and evaluation of three end-to-end reliable data transfer protocols
 - Stop-and-Wait, Go-back-N, and Selective Repeat
- Assessment: 40% of course mark
 - Part 1 (30%)
 - Part 1a (10%): rdt1.0
 - Part 1b (20%): rdt 3.0 (Stop-and-Wait)
 - Part 2 (70%)
 - Part 2a (30%): Go-back-N
 - Part 2b (40%): Selective Repeat + iperf experiment

Virtual Machine (VM) Setup

- Need Oracle's VirtualBox virtualization software
- VirtualBox exists by default on all DICE machines
- List of DICE machines can be found at
<https://piazza.com/class/j7a9hnwbwr626j?cid=16>
- The VM image for the assignment
 - Can be accessed on DICE machines
 - Has dummynet link emulator and other relevant software

Creating VM

1. Log into a DICE machine
2. Open a terminal
3. Create a directory (e.g., comn-cwk) and 'cd' into it

```
mkdir comn-cwk
```

```
cd comn-cwk
```



```
4. mlee@dhcp-90-168: ~ (ssh)
mlee@dhcp-90-168:~$ ssh mlee23@staff.compute.inf.ed.ac.uk
mlee23@staff.compute.inf.ed.ac.uk's password:
Last login: Thu Oct  5 13:46:26 2017 from dhcp-90-168.inf.ed.ac.uk
This is staff.compute.inf.ed.ac.uk running Scientific Linux 7 (sl7) DICE.
Please 'nice' all processes to preserve a quick response
on the command line. Use a nice value between 10 and 19. 'man nice' gives deta
ils. Thanks.
[haight]mlee23: █
```

Creating VM

1. Log into a DICE machine
2. Open a terminal
3. Create a directory (e.g., comn-cwk) and 'cd' into it

```
mkdir comn-cwk
```

```
cd comn-cwk
```

4. Issue the following command:

```
/disk/scratch/dummysnet/createdummysnetvm
```

```
4. mlee@dhcp-90-168: ~ (ssh)

#####
#                                                                    #
#  You don't appear to have a ~/.VirtualBox directory              #
#  Hit <Return> to initialize VirtualBox,                            #
#  (agree to the VirtualBox licence if asked)                      #
#  and then close VirtualBox.                                       #
#                                                                    #
#####

Hit <Return>...
```



New



Settings



Discard



Start



Details



Snapshots

Welcome to VirtualBox!

The left part of this window is a list of all virtual machines on your computer. The list is empty now because you haven't created any virtual machines yet.

In order to create a new virtual machine, press the **New** button in the main tool bar located at the top of the window.

You can press the **F1** key to get instant help, or visit www.virtualbox.org for the latest information and news.




```
4. mlee@dhcp-90-168: ~ (ssh)

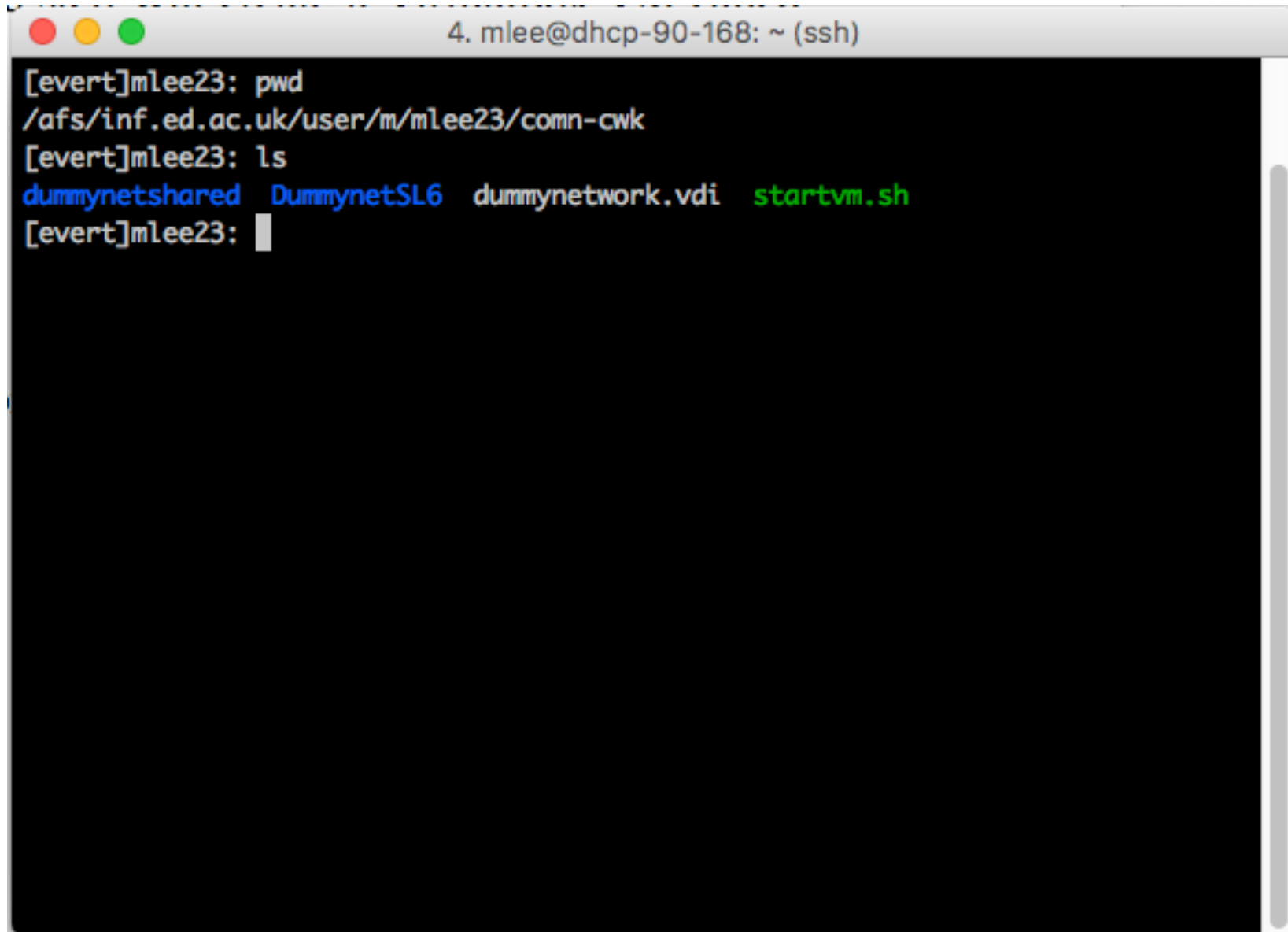
3. Downloading the disk image... [ OK
]
4. Registering hard disks... [ OK
]
5. Setting-up shared folder (dummysnetshared)... [ OK
]

Your virtual machine 'DummysnetSL6' is now ready.
You can start the VM with './startvm.sh' or 'VirtualBox'.

As root, use "mount -t vboxsf dummysnetshared /mnt/shared"
to mount the folder "/afs/inf.ed.ac.uk/user/m/mlee23/comn-cwk/dummysnetshare
d" on the VM.
Your shared folder is '/mnt/shared' on the VM.

#####
#                                                                    #
# Put your data in '/work' or in '/mnt/shared' -                    #
# otherwise data will be lost when you close the VM.                #
#                                                                    #
#####

[evert]mlee23: |
```



```
4. mlee@dhcp-90-168: ~ (ssh)
[evert]mlee23: pwd
/afs/inf.ed.ac.uk/user/m/mlee23/comm-cwk
[evert]mlee23: ls
dumynetshared  DumynetSL6  dumynetnetwork.vdi  startvm.sh
[evert]mlee23: 
```

Creating and Starting VM

1. Log into a DICE machine
2. Open a terminal
3. Create a directory (e.g., comn-cwk) and 'cd' into it

```
mkdir comn-cwk
```

```
cd comn-cwk
```

4. Issue the following command:

```
/disk/scratch/dummysnet/createdummysnetvm
```

5. Run the following command:

```
./startvm.sh
```



DummysnetSL6 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

The Virtual Machine reports that the guest OS supports **mouse pointer integration**. This means that you do not need to



dummysnetsl6



SL6 VM User

Password:

Cancel

Log In

vmuserpw



English (United States)



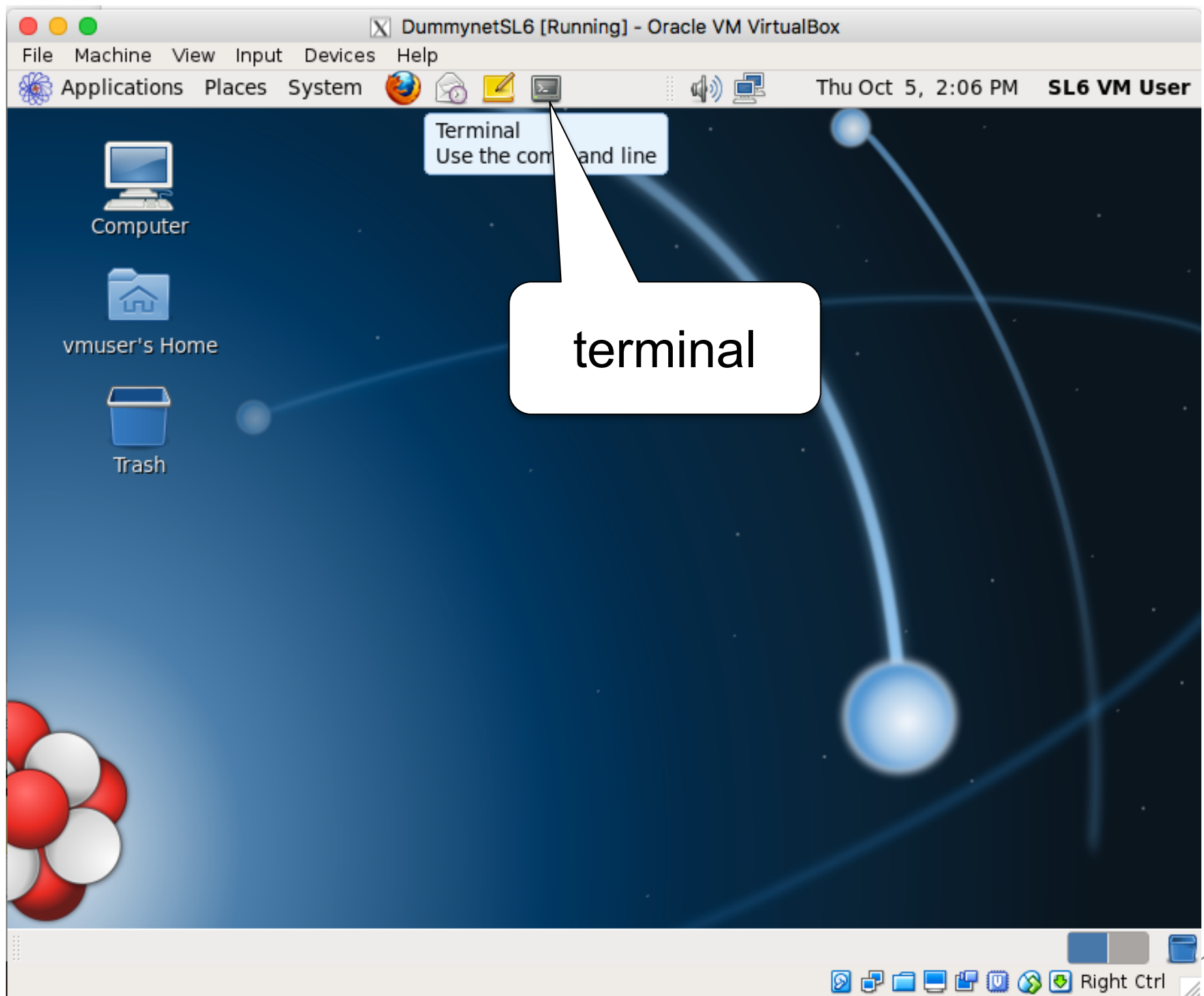
United Kingdom

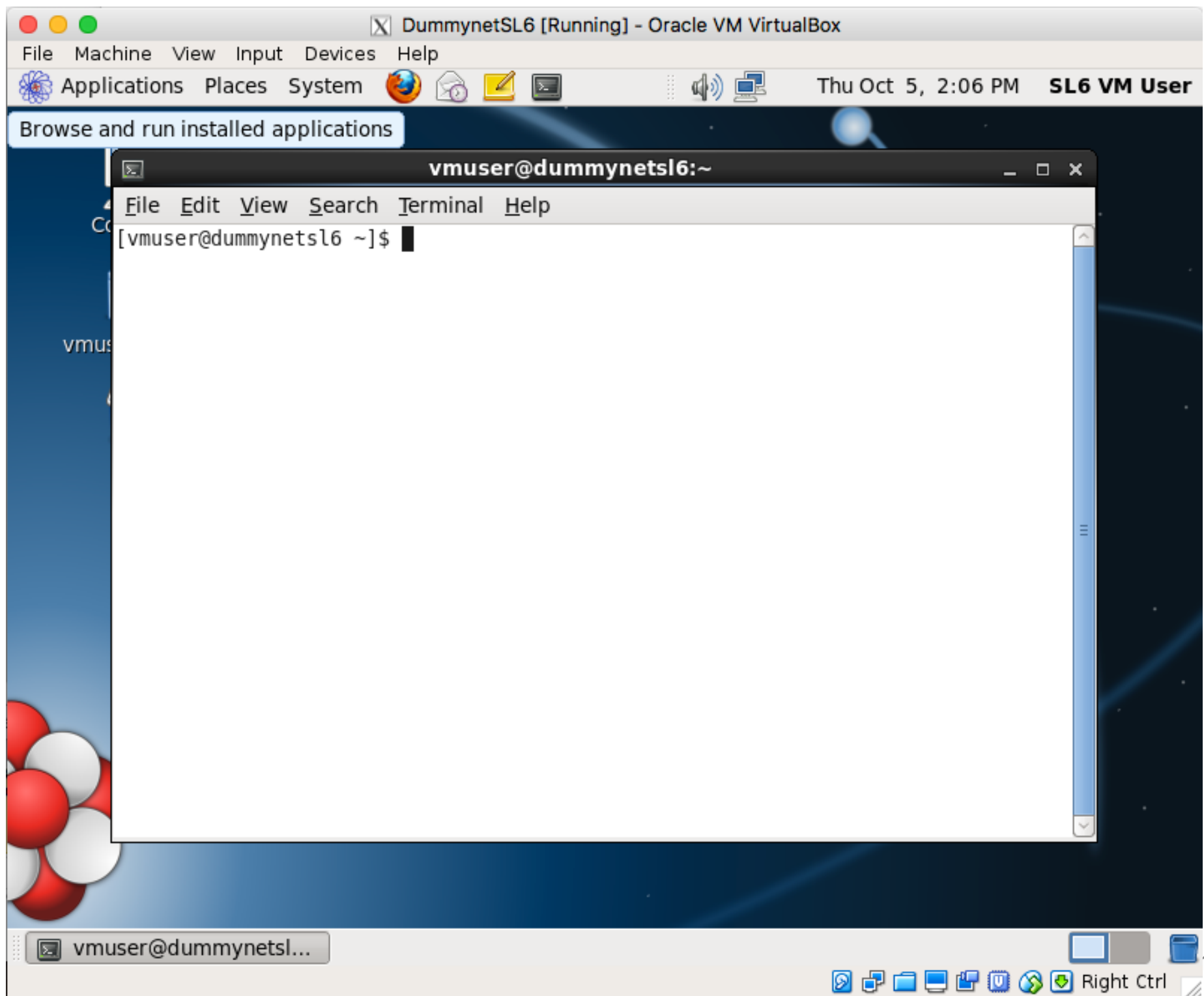


Thu 2:05 PM



Right Ctrl





How to shut down VM

- Become a root using 'su'
 - Root password: vmrootpw

```
su
```
- Run the following command:

```
shutdown -h now
```

Shared Folder

- When the VM is set up for you, a directory called "dummysnetshared" gets created in your assignment directory
- You can mount this in the VM by (as root):

```
mount -t vboxsf dummysnetshared /mnt/shared
```

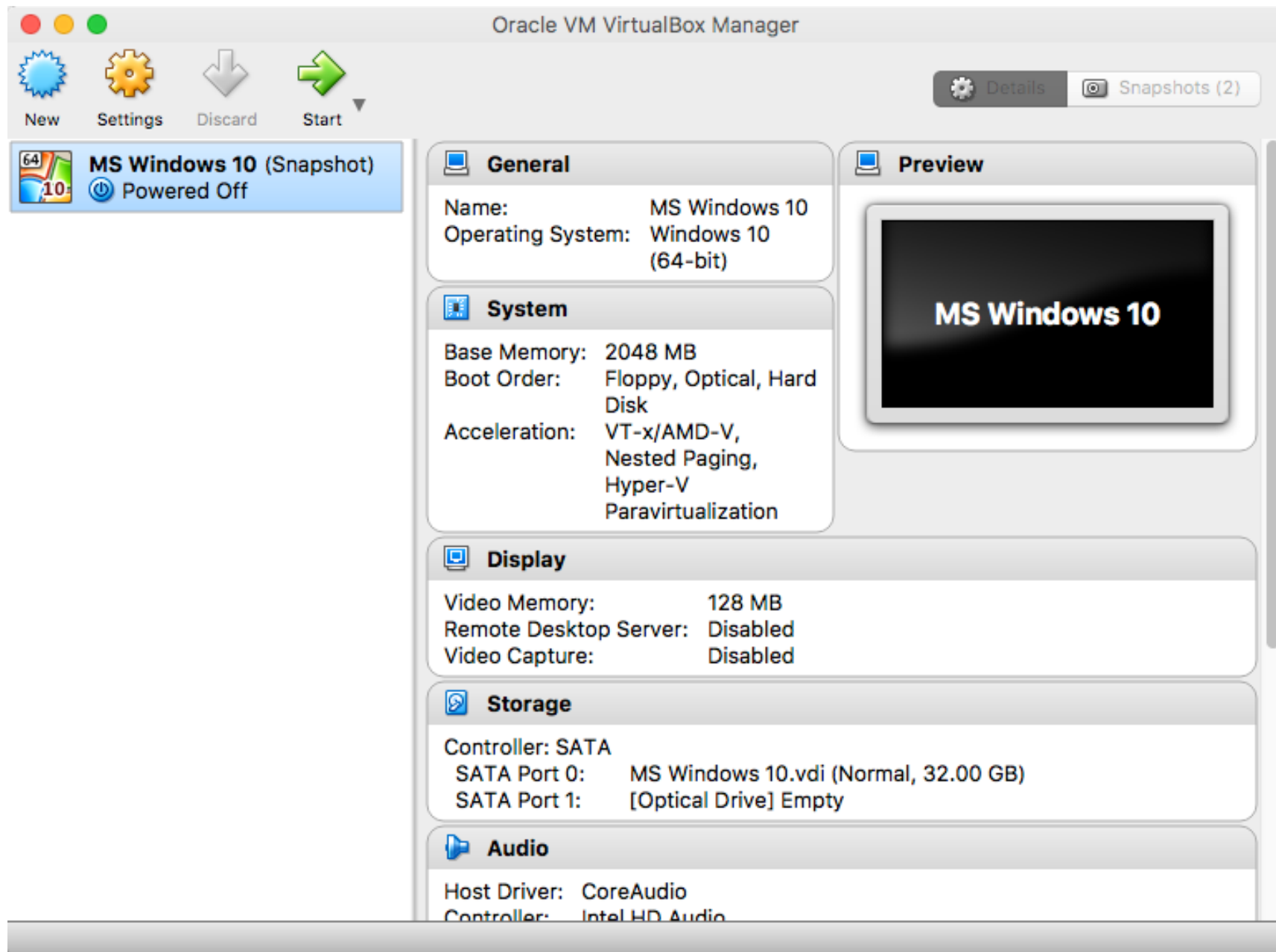

Running VM on Your Computer

1. VirtualBox should be installed on your local machine
2. Download 'comnvm.tar.gz' from one of two places
 - /disk/scratch/dummynet/ on DICE machine
 - <https://goo.gl/gcwQAT>
3. Uncompress the file

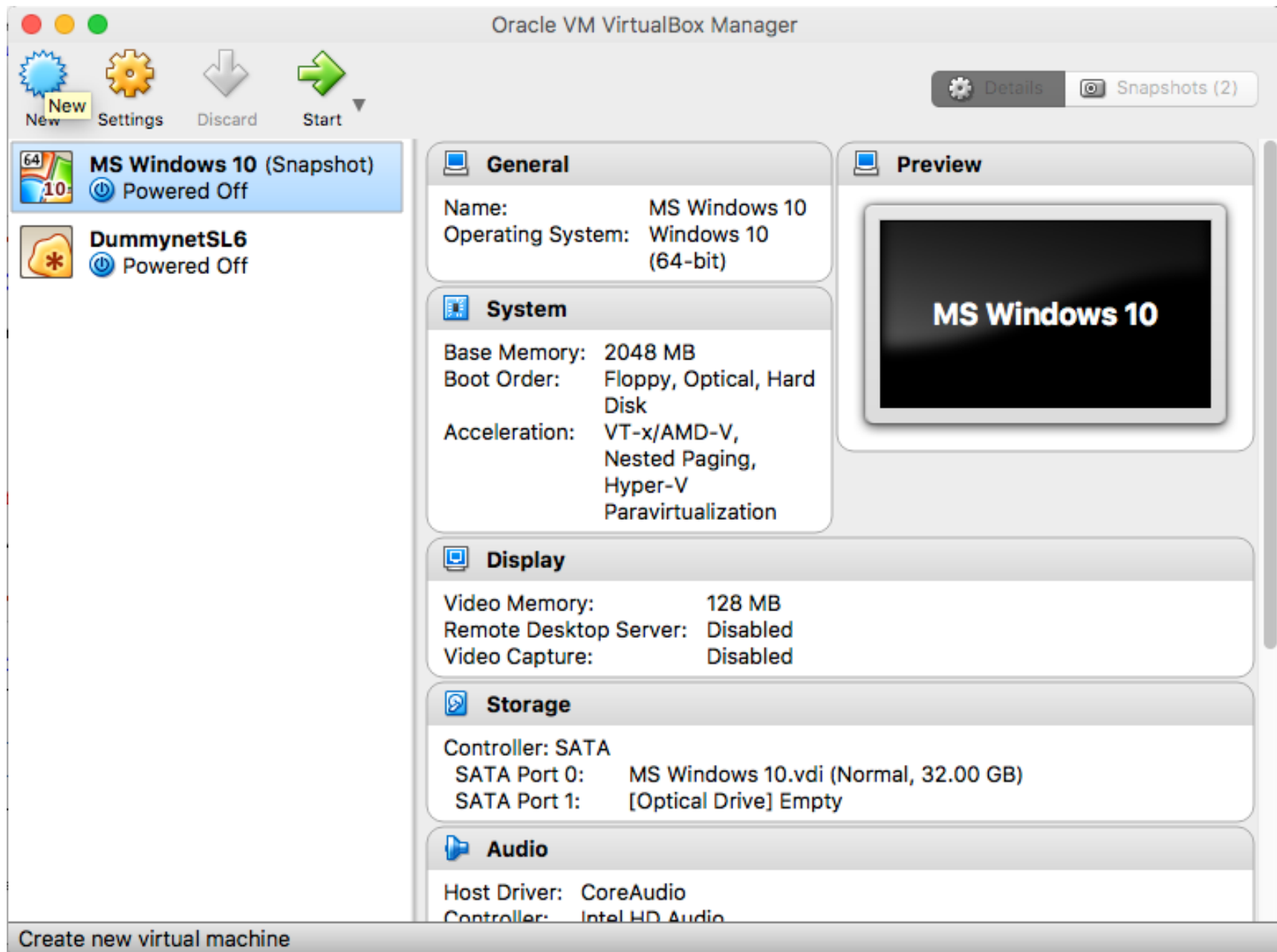
Running VM on Your Computer

4. In the folder, open a terminal and run the following command:
 - For linux and Mac OS
`./configvm.sh`
 - For MS Windows
`./configvm.bat`
- Make sure that your implementations run correctly on VM in DICE machine
- For more details, refer to README

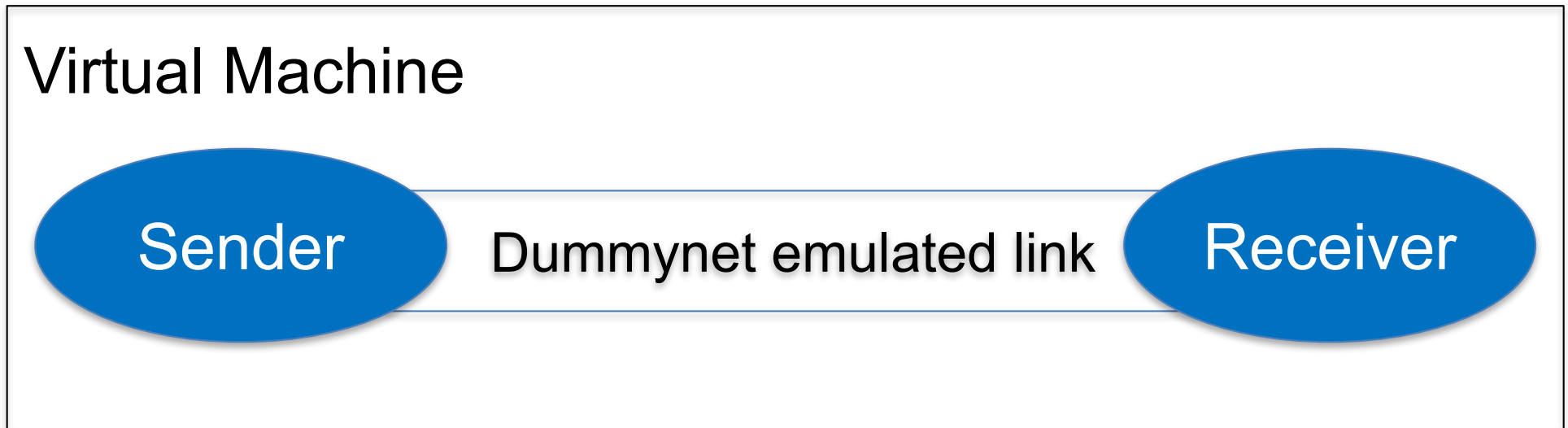
Before Running configvm.sh (or .bat)



After Running configvm.sh (or .bat)

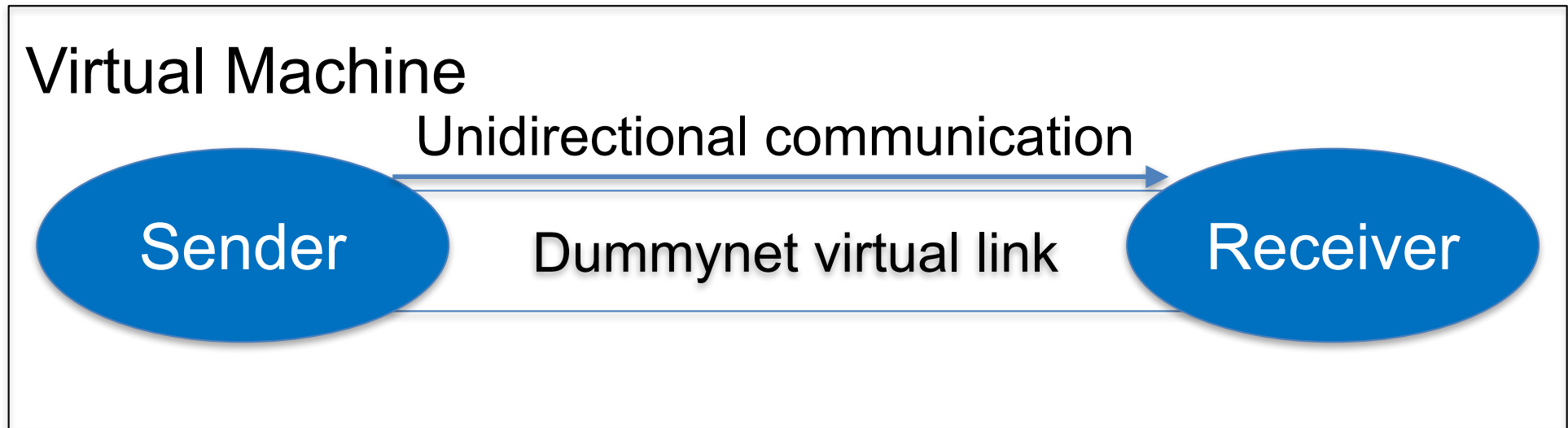


Conceptual Structure



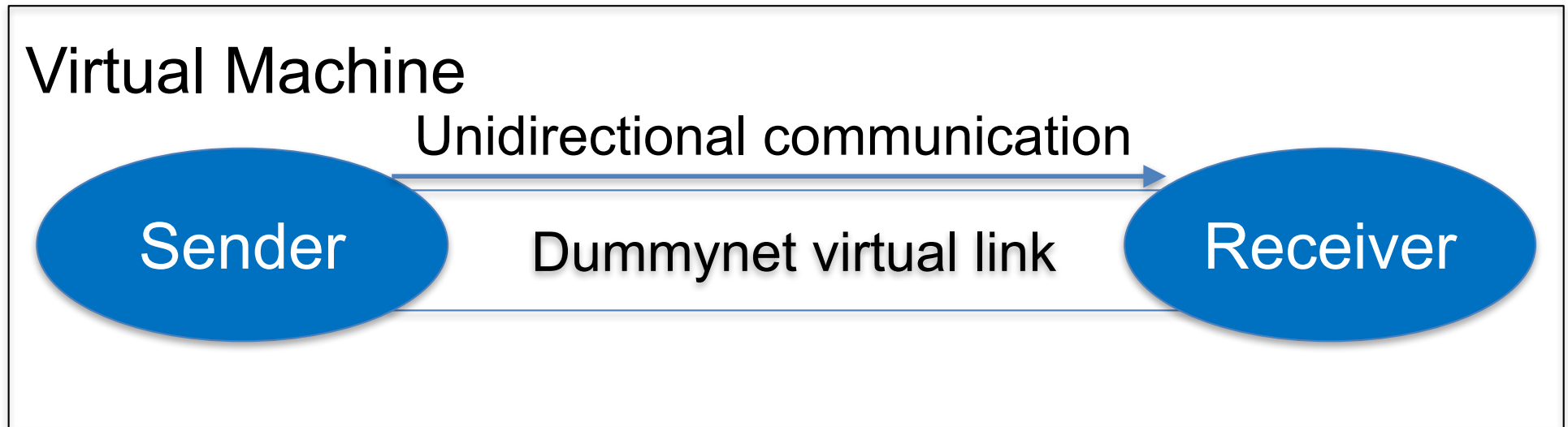
- Dummynet
 - Creates emulated network link(s)
 - Configuration of link characteristics (BW, delay, loss)
 - Command-line program: *ipfw*

Conceptual Structure



- Sender
 - Reads a file and breaks it into a number of packets
 - Sends the packets to a receiver over a simulated network link
- Receiver
 - Receives the packets; extracts data in the packets; and saves the data in a file

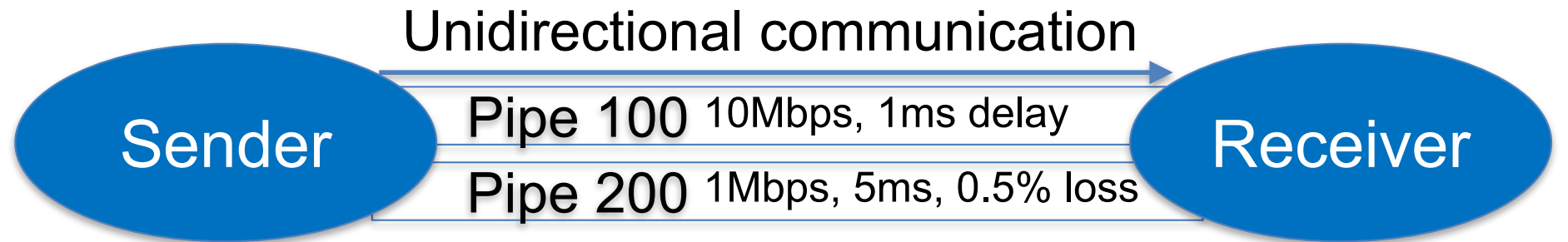
Conceptual Structure



- Sender and Receiver
 - Support reliable data transfer protocol at the application layer using UDP

Dummysnet Configuration Example

Virtual Machine

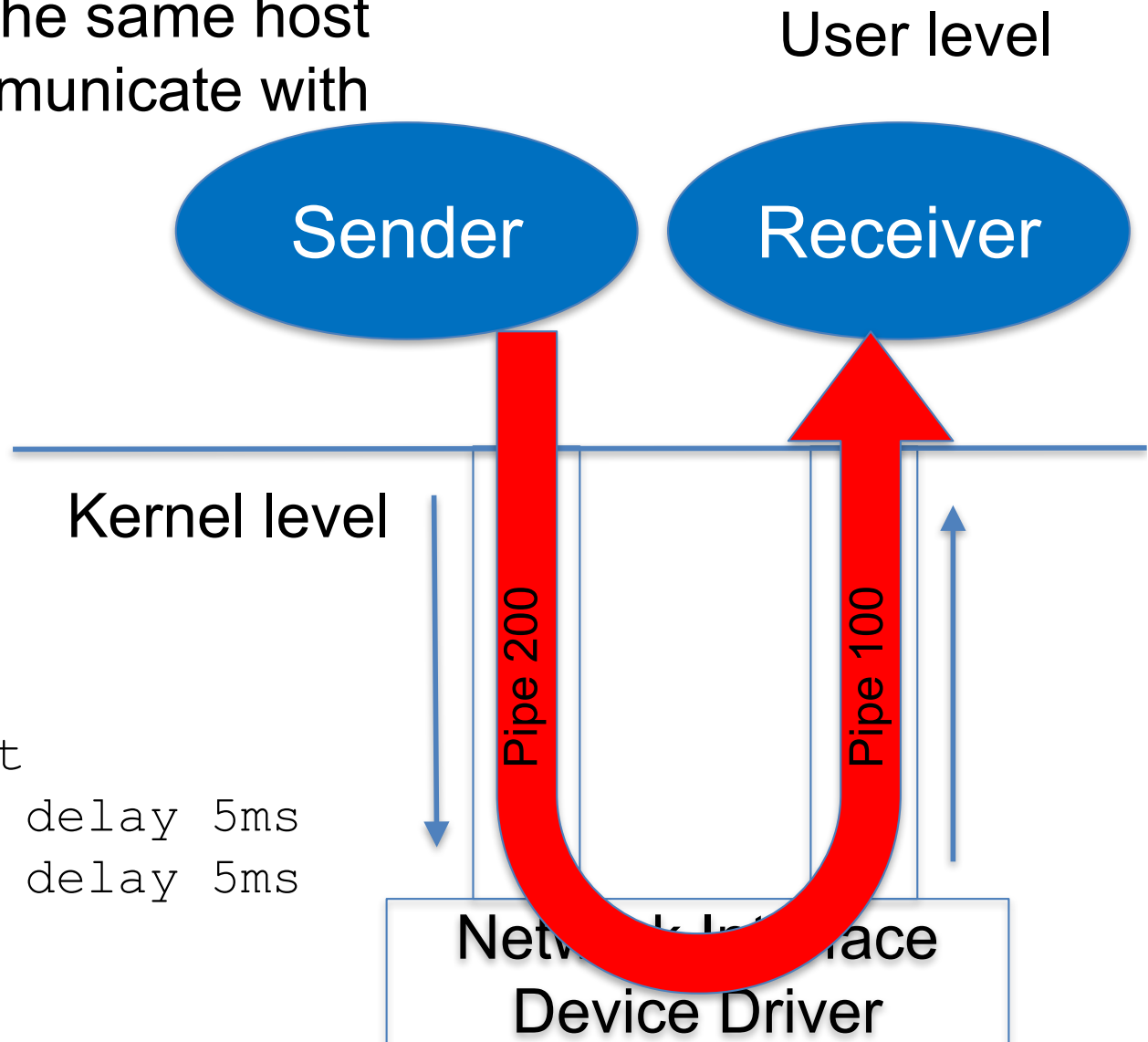


```
% ipfw add pipe 100 in
% ipfw add pipe 200 out
% ipfw pipe 100 config delay 1ms bw 10Mbits/s
% ipfw pipe 200 config delay 5ms plr 0.005 bw 1Mbits/s
```


Effect of Dummynet

When processes within the same host
(or virtual machine) communicate with
each other

```
% ipfw add pipe 100 in
% ipfw add pipe 200 out
% ipfw pipe 100 config delay 5ms
% ipfw pipe 200 config delay 5ms
```



Miscellaneous

- Binary programs for the assignment are available at <https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/0B6rUEJFM3QjTdkkxT21XclNtcUU?usp=sharing>
 - First read README file
 - Sender1b, Receiver1b, Sender2a, Receiver2a, Sender2b and Receiver2b
 - Use these binary programs ONLY FOR debugging your implementations
 - Using them for other purposes is completely prohibited

Miscellaneous

- Some essential Java packages for the assignment
 - java.io.File
 - java.io.FileInputStream
 - java.io.FileOutputStream
 - java.net.DatagramPacket
 - java.net.DatagramSocket
 - java.net.InetAddress
- FAQs on the assignment available at <https://piazza.com/class/j7a9hnwbwr626j?cid=19>

Header format

- The following formats should be used for both parts
 - **Exception**: no ACK packets for part1a

Data packet (sender → receiver)

Offset	Octet	0	1	2	3 ~ up to 1026
		16-bit sequence number		8-bit EoF flag	Data

ACK packet (receiver → sender)

Offset	Octet	0	1
		16-bit sequence number	

Example scenario for Part 1b

Seq no. (=0)	EoF	Data (1024bytes)
--------------	-----	------------------

Sender

Dummynet emulated link

Receiver

Seq no. (= 0)

Example scenario for Part 1b

Seq no. (=1)	EoF	Data (1024bytes)
--------------	-----	------------------

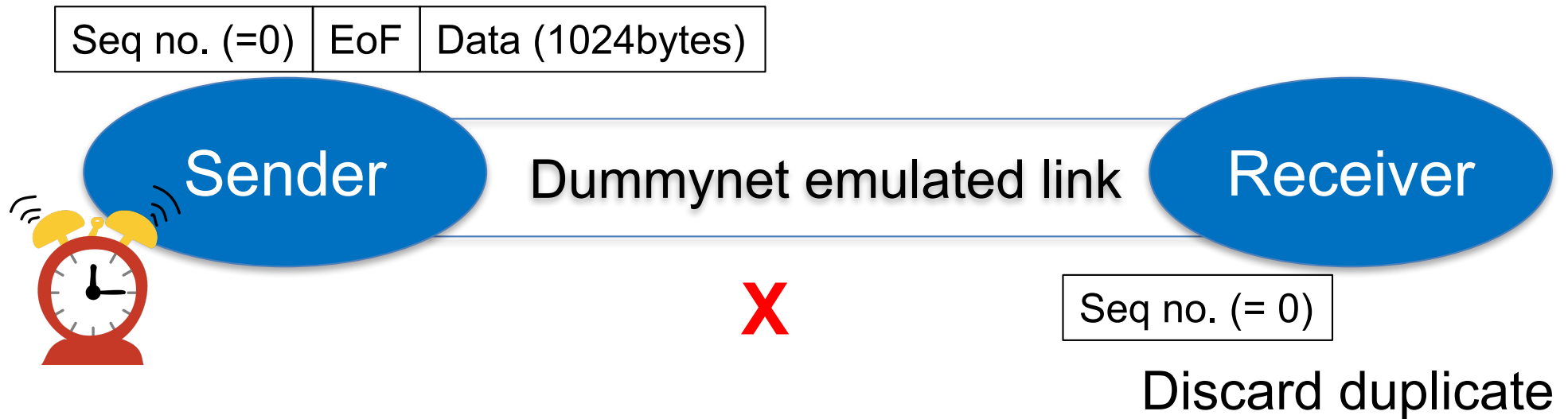
Sender

Dummynet emulated link

Receiver

Seq no. (= 1)

Example scenario for Part 1b



Example scenario for Part 1b

Seq no. (=0)	EoF (=1)	Data (< 1024bytes)
--------------	----------	--------------------

Sender

Dummynet emulated link

Receiver

Seq no. (= 0)

Terminate sender

Terminate receiver

Q&A