

## case studies in design informatics

### Lecture 9: The Harmonium Project



design  
informatics

**NR labs**  
neuropolitics research



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## Edinburgh ethos



## The Harmonium Project

- Launch event of the 2015 Edinburgh International Festival (EIF)
- To celebrate the 50th anniversary of the Edinburgh Festival Chorus
- Opening performance of the Royal Scottish National Orchestra

## Project links

- Edinburgh International Festival
  - <http://www.eif.co.uk/harmonium>
- Blog piece about the data collection
  - [www.eif.co.uk/blog/2015/harmonious-data](http://www.eif.co.uk/blog/2015/harmonious-data)
- Facebook
  - <https://www.facebook.com/events/1606688436231504/>
- 59 Productions
  - [http://59productions.co.uk/project/the\\_harmonium\\_project](http://59productions.co.uk/project/the_harmonium_project)
- Press
  - <http://www.scotsman.com/lifestyle/culture/usher-hall-to-be-lit-up-for-festival-show-1-3851942>

## Conception

- New director of the EIF (Fergus Linehan)
- A free, public, open-air extravaganza to kick off the Festival
  - in the end 19,500 attended the live event
  - twice the expected crowd
- Project a modern visual accompaniment to the audio onto the outside of the Usher Hall (where the actual performance took place)

## Background



## Critical link

The visualisations were to be inspired and based on data generated from members of the chorus.

Data that did not exist  
at the time...



## John Adams's Harmonium

- Modern (1981) choral symphony
- Technically challenging
- Based on three poems:
  1. "Negative Love" by John Donne
  2. "Because I could not stop for Death" by Emily Dickinson
  3. "Wild Nights" by Emily Dickinson

## Project partners

- Edinburgh International Festival
- Edinburgh Festival Chorus
- Royal Scottish National Orchestra
- 59 Productions
- University of Edinburgh
- Centre for Design Informatics

## Wild nights → wild promises

- **Objective:** “exploring transformations that bring data to life, or capture lives in data”.
- **Question (April 2015):** “What data can you generate for this?”
- **My response:** foolish answer promising too much using too many untested combined techniques (but potentially cool academic challenge). Usual problem.

## Research opportunity

- Reading and performing music with multiple harmonious parts.
- Synchronisation of performance by 130 chorus members (plus an orchestra).
- Synchronisation of different biophysical channels.

## Beyond the individual

The whole is greater than the sum of its parts.

- Aristotle, *Metaphysics, Book 8* 1045a  
 (modern paraphrase)  
 [also links with Gestalt psychology]

## Case study

- Traditional human interaction enhanced with advanced technology.
  - Choirs + orchestra singing/performing together – highly controlled group work.
  - Error control: one person's mistake can create a tsunami effect.
- Art & science combined product.
- Example of data gathering and data visualisation.
- Biophysical, biometric and social data suitable for affective/emotional analysis.
- Performance data fed back into the performance.

## Harmonious data

### Four stages

- In the wild (Hadi Mehrpouya and Larissa Pshcetz, Design Informatics)**
  - Monitoring heart rate of chorus members during the rehearsal
  - Geo-tracking for a week after the rehearsal (co-mob iPhone app)
- In the lab (more later)**

## Harmonious data (2)

- Computational analysis of the text (Claire Llewellyn, Informatics)
  - Analysis based on each word of each poem.
- Harmonium Experience App (Martin Parker, Sound Design at ECA)
  - Recording the audience perspective during the show.

## Co-mob location tracking

1	datetime	lat	lon	accuracy	uid	timestamp	alt	grp	altacc	msg
2	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94418	-3.18764	65	GifxbxFv68RI4ak_har3	1432629580	88	harmonium	42.91522	come back all
3	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94418	-3.18759	65	GifxbxFv68RI4ak_har3	1432630031	85.27257	harmonium	22.53736	come back all
4	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94418	-3.18759	65	GifxbxFv68RI4ak_har3	1432630040	85.27257	harmonium	22.53736	come back all
5	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94418	-3.18759	65	GifxbxFv68RI4ak_har3	1432630040	85.27257	harmonium	22.53736	come back all
6	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94439	-3.18763	65	fTctSDw0fOgpbkE_har8	1432630047	88	harmonium	34.81358	
7	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94418	-3.18759	65	GifxbxFv68RI4ak_har3	1432630049	85.27257	harmonium	22.53736	come back all
8	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94426	-3.18724	65	fTctSDw0fOgpbkE_har8	1432630049	88	harmonium	28.48921	
9	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94418	-3.18759	65	GifxbxFv68RI4ak_har3	1432630049	85.27257	harmonium	22.53736	come back all
10	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94426	-3.18724	65	fTctSDw0fOgpbkE_har8	1432630049	88	harmonium	28.48921	
11	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94418	-3.18759	65	GifxbxFv68RI4ak_har3	1432630049	85.27257	harmonium	22.53736	come back all
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13	2015-05-26 08:47	55.94426	-3.18724	65	fTctSDw0fOgpbkE_har8	1432630049	88	harmonium	28.48921	
17753	2015-05-29 17:22	40.40942	-3.70424	65	nXUvGimEevgVNL_har7	1432920148	644.8969	harmonium	10	In Madrid enjoying sunny weather
17754	2015-05-29 17:22	51.45751	-0.16775	65	9Pf57X0RlxLNs_btmm	1432920157	8	harmonium	13.63411	
17755	2015-05-29 17:22	40.40942	-3.70424	65	nXUvGimEevgVNL_har7	1432920148	644.8969	harmonium	10	In Madrid enjoying sunny weather
17756	2015-05-29 17:22	51.45751	-0.16775	65	9Pf57X0RlxLNs_btmm	1432920157	8	harmonium	13.63411	
17757	2015-05-29 17:22	51.45769	-0.16793	65	nlyadCTNG7VmXlw_tenor1	1432920162	16.31846	harmonium	10	now in London! drinking wine
17758	2015-05-29 17:22	40.40942	-3.70424	65	nXUvGimEevgVNL_har7	1432920148	644.8969	harmonium	10	In Madrid enjoying sunny weather
17759	2015-05-29 17:22	51.45711	-0.16749	50	9Pf57X0RlxLNs_btmm	1432920170	17.56318	harmonium	4	
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17761	2015-05-29 17:22	51.45769	-0.16788	65	nlyadCTNG7VmXlw_tenor1	1432920175	16.23136	harmonium	10	now in London! drinking wine
17762	2015-05-29 17:22	40.40942	-3.70424	65	nXUvGimEevgVNL_har7	1432920148	644.8969	harmonium	10	In Madrid enjoying sunny weather
17763	2015-05-29 17:22	51.4577	-0.16788	65	nlyadCTNG7VmXlw_tenor1	1432920175	16.45602	harmonium	10	now in London! drinking wine
17764	2015-05-29 17:22	51.45748	-0.16793	50	9Pf57X0RlxLNs_btmm	1432920182	17.38337	harmonium	4	

## Lab work

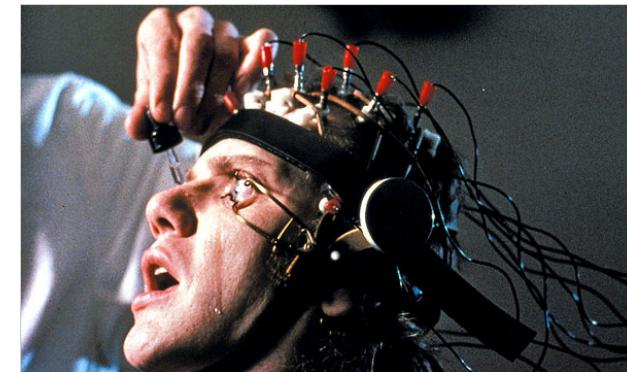
### Active (while singing from a score)

- Head-free eye-tracking
- Electroencephalography (EEG)
  - (simple one-channel MindWave)
- Heart rate
- Facial movements (Microsoft Kinect)
- Ultrasound

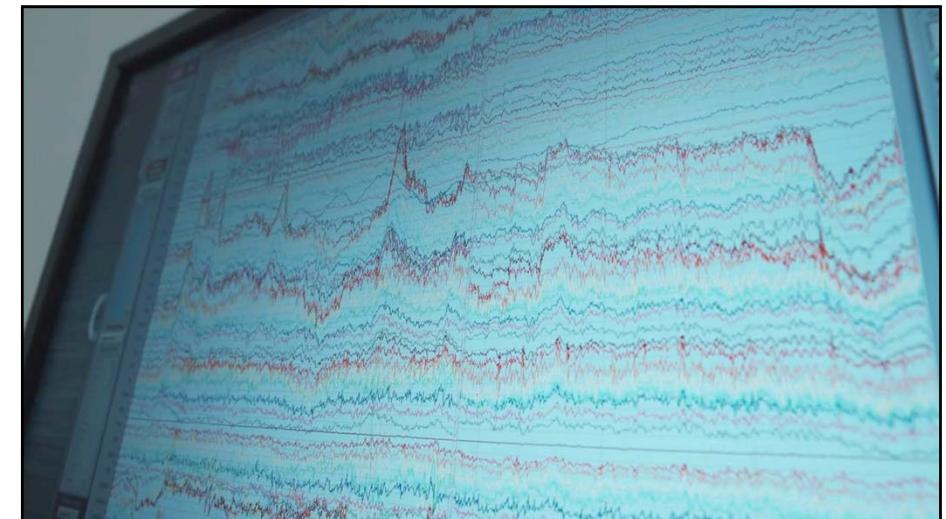
### Passive (listening to Harmonium)

- BioSemi 64-channel EEG

## Tried to avoid this

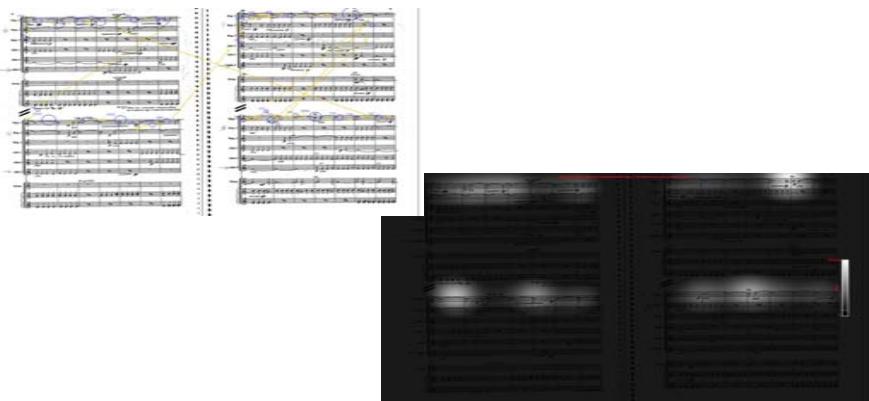


## Instead



## Heart rate

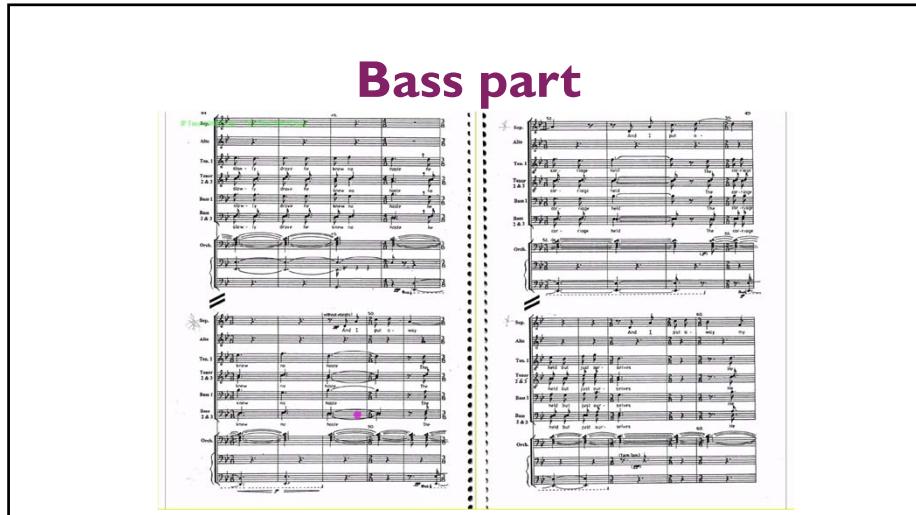
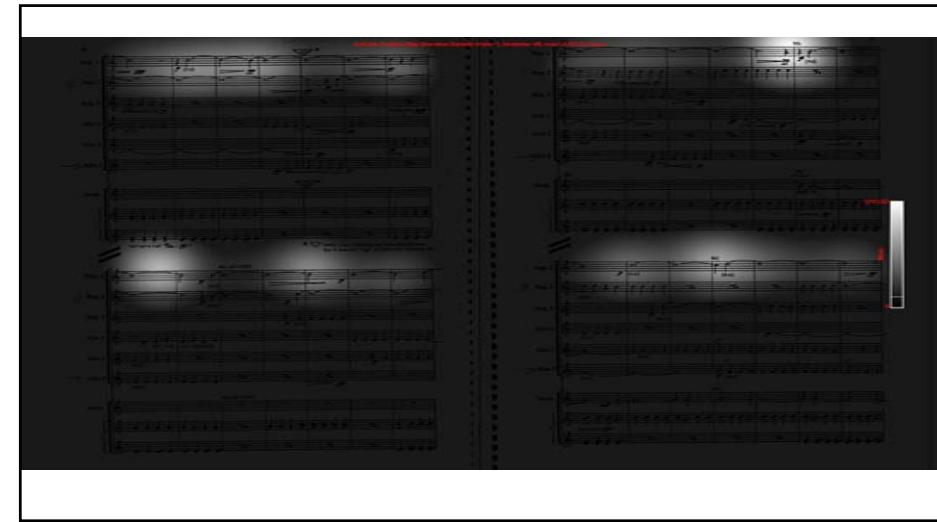
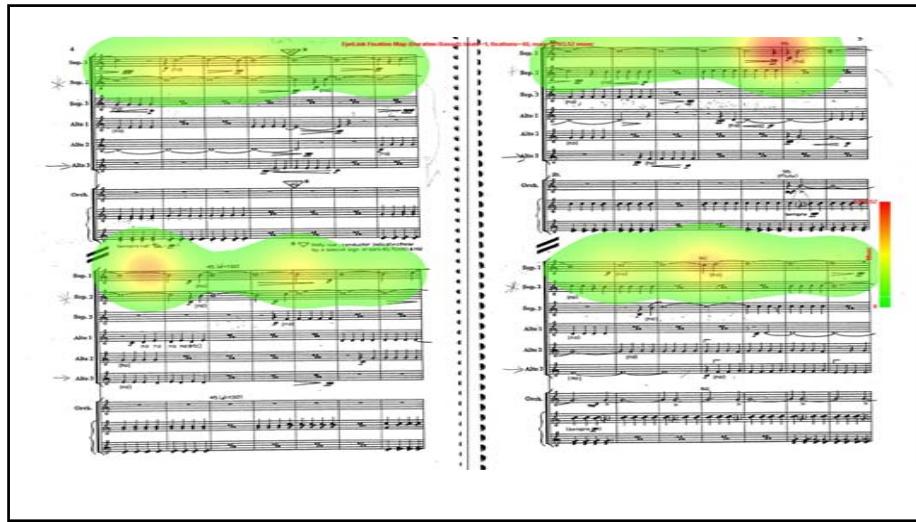
# Example eyetracking data



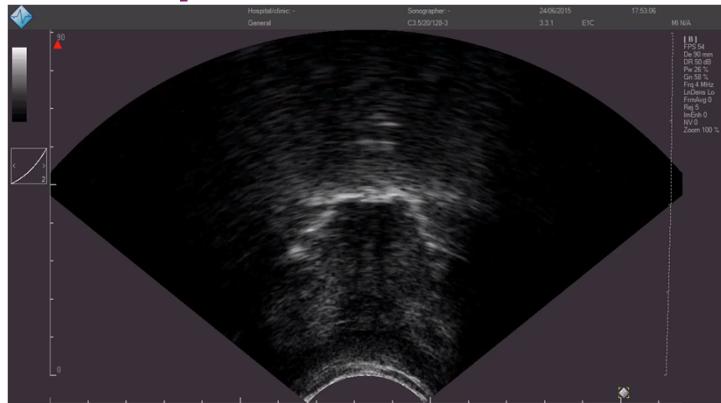
# Mindwave EEG

lunomatM6	poorignal	eggRaValue	eggRaValueWtts	attention	meditation	blinkStrength	theta	alpha1	alpha2	alpha3	alpha4	beta1	beta2	gamma1	gamma2	gamma3	gamma4	tagEvent	location
1	4.13835E+12	0	373	8.20E-06	81	56	37	1045	23118	4840	9670	1902	11165	4480	3499	TagD	unknowm		
1	3.41383E+12	0	155	3.41E-05	81	56	37	1045	23118	4840	9670	1902	11165	4480	3499	TagD	unknowm		
1	4.13835E+12	0	159	4.35E-05	81	56	37	1045	23118	4840	9670	1902	11165	4480	3499	TagD	unknowm		
1	4.13835E+12	0	240	5.27E-05	81	56	37	1045	23118	4840	9670	1902	11165	4480	3499	TagD	unknowm		
1	4.13835E+12	0	242	5.27E-05	81	56	37	1045	23118	4840	9670	1902	11165	4480	3499	TagD	unknowm		
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1	4.13835E+12	0	178	3.91E-05	81	56	37	1045	23118	4840	9670	1902	11165	4480	3499	TagD	unknowm		
1	4.13835E+12	0	197	4.33E-05	81	56	37	1045	23118	4840	9670	1902	11165	4480	3499	TagD	unknowm		
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1	4.13835E+12	0	177	3.89E-05	81	56	37	1045	23118	4840	9670	1902	11165	4480	3499	TagD	unknowm		
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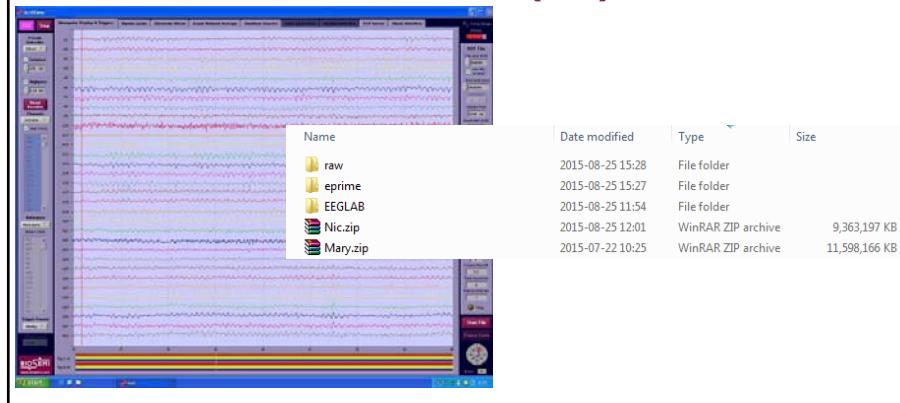




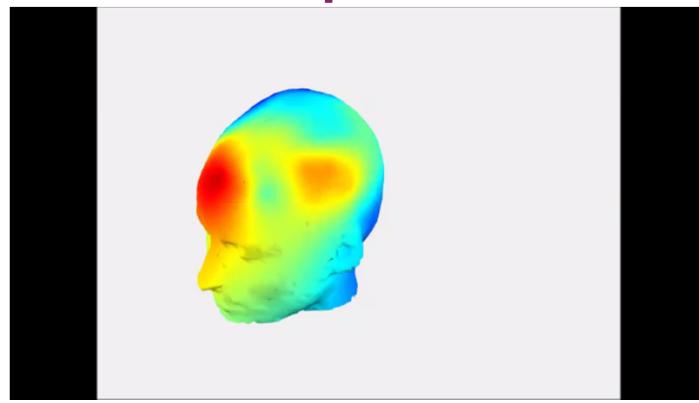
### Sample vocal ultrasound



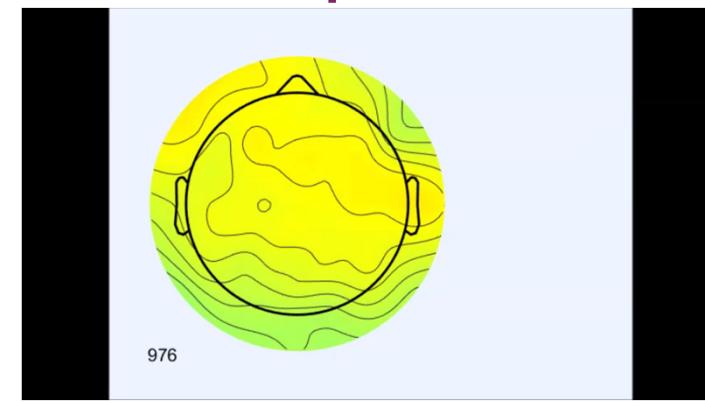
### Multichannel (64) EEG



### Sample EEG



### Sample EEG



## Data dump

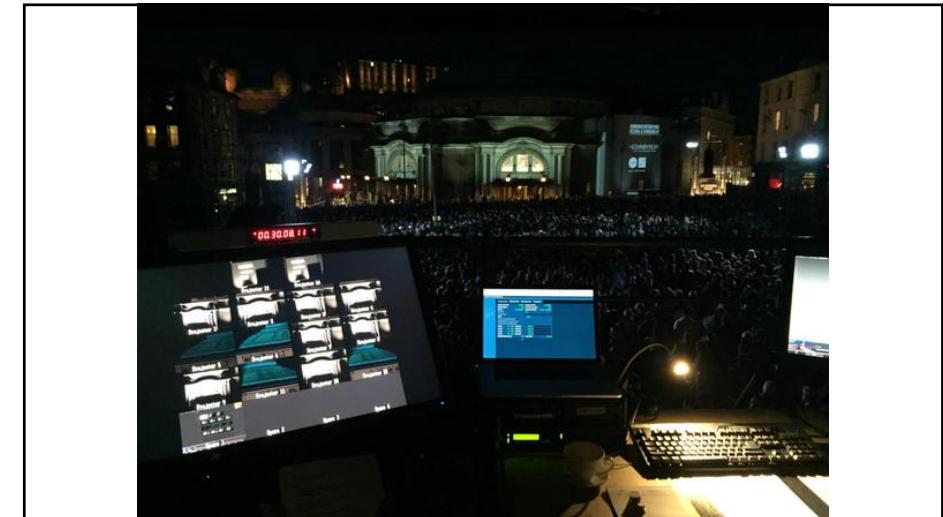
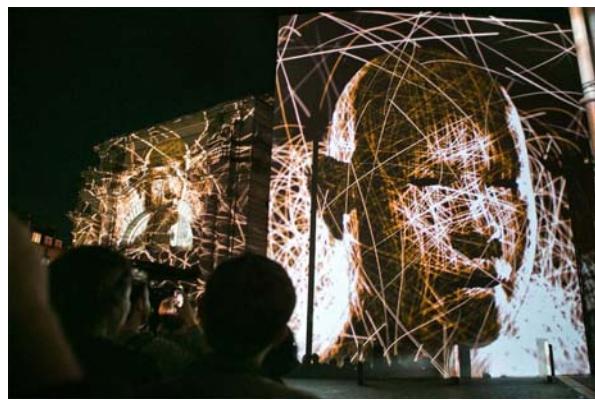


59 fifty nine productions

## The “Go” button



## Kinect mapping





## The official experience



## 2016 Deep Time (trailer)

